

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI  
SOUTHERN DIVISION**

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,**

Plaintiff,

v.

**Case No. 19-03135-03-CR-S-MDH**

**TIFFANY N. BALLHAGEN,**

Defendant.

**MOTION OF THE UNITED STATES FOR PRETRIAL  
DETENTION HEARING PURSUANT TO TITLE 18,  
UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 3142(f)**

The United States of America, by the United States Attorney for the Western District of Missouri, does hereby move that the Court order a pretrial detention hearing pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f), for the purpose of presenting evidence to determine whether any condition or combination of conditions of release will reasonably assure Defendant's appearance as required by the Court and the safety of other persons and the community. As grounds for the motion, the United States submits that:

1. There is probable cause to believe that Defendant committed the offense of conspiracy to distribute 500 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 846 and 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(A);
2. Defendant poses a risk to the safety of others in the community; and
3. Defendant poses a flight risk.

**SUPPORTING SUGGESTIONS**

Subsection 3142(f) of Title 18 of the United States Code provides that a hearing must be held by the appropriate judicial officer to determine whether any condition or combination of

conditions will reasonably assure a defendant's appearance and the safety of any other person in the community if the attorney for the Government moves for such a hearing and if the case involves an offense under the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. § 801 *et seq.*) for which imprisonment for 10 years or more is possible. In this case, Defendant is charged with conspiracy to distribute 500 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, a crime for which a sentence of life imprisonment is possible.

The Government further submits that, in light of the Indictment filed in this case, there is probable cause to believe Defendant violated 21 U.S.C. §§ 846 and 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(A). Section 3142(e) provides that a presumption that a defendant will not appear for subsequent court appearances arises if the offense is one enumerated under the Controlled Substance Act. Accordingly, the Government contends that, upon a showing that there exists probable cause that Defendant committed the offense of conspiracy to distribute 500 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, there is a legal presumption, subject to rebuttal by Defendant, that no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure her appearance or assure the safety of the community. *See United States v. Apker*, 964 F.2d 742, 743–44 (8th Cir. 1992); *United States v. Dorsey*, 852 F.2d 1068, 1069–70 (8th Cir. 1988).

Additionally, under the Bail Reform Act, there is a presumption that the likelihood of flight increases with the severity of the charges, the strength of the Government's case, and the penalty that conviction could bring. *See Apker*, 964 F.2d at 744; *see also United States v. Soto Rivera*, 581 F.Supp 561 (D.C. Puerto Rico 1984); *United States v. Menster*, 481 F.Supp. 1117 (D.C. Fla. 1979). If convicted of the most serious offense charged in the Indictment, Defendant is subject to a mandatory minimum sentence of 10 years' imprisonment. Furthermore, the

Government submits that the evidence against Defendant in this matter includes admissions to distributing large quantities of methamphetamine.

Section 3142(g) lists the factors this Court should consider in determining whether the Court can fashion conditions that will “reasonably assure the appearance of the person as required and the safety of any other person and the community.” These factors include: (1) the nature and the circumstances of the offense charged; (2) the weight of the evidence against the defendant; (3) the history and the characteristics of the defendant, including his criminal history, and; (4) the nature and the seriousness of the danger to the community that would be posed by the defendant’s release. 18 U.S.C. § 3142(g); *Tortora*, 922 F.2d at 885–86. Danger to the community does not only refer to physical violence, but extends to any likely conduct that will harm the community, including the potential for continued criminal activity. *United States v. Tortora*, 922 F.2d 880 (1st Cir. 1990).

To further support the Government’s contention that Defendant is a risk to the safety of the community and presents a flight risk, the Government offers that:

1. On January 31, 2019, law enforcement executed a search warrant for controlled substances at Defendant’s residence in Lebanon, Missouri. A search of the residence yielded nine plastic bags containing suspected methamphetamine, drug paraphernalia, multiple digital scales, and empty plastic bags of the type commonly used to package controlled substances. An additional quantity of suspected methamphetamine was seized from Defendant’s vehicle and a search of her person yielded a firearm. Chemical testing of the suspected methamphetamine from Defendant’s vehicle confirmed it was 80.76 grams of methamphetamine.
2. During a warned interview, Defendant admitted distributing over nine pounds of methamphetamine. Defendant also advised she was given the firearm found on her person for protection.
3. Defendant has a history of criminal activity that includes the following dispositions:
  - a. First degree trespassing in Dallas County, Missouri, on or about March 21, 2017; and

b. Possession of a controlled substance in Laclede County, Missouri, on or about June 6, 2011, for which Defendant received a suspended imposition of sentence.

For the foregoing reasons, the United States requests that a detention hearing be held and that Defendant be denied bail.

Respectfully submitted,

TIMOTHY A. GARRISON  
United States Attorney  
Western District of Missouri

By /s/ Byron H. Black  
Byron H. Black  
Assistant United States Attorney  
Minnesota Bar No. 0395274  
901 East St. Louis Street, Suite 500  
Springfield, Missouri 65806-2511

**Certificate of Service**

The undersigned hereby certifies that a copy of the foregoing was delivered on October 15, 2019, to the CM-ECF system of the United States District Court for the Western District of Missouri for electronic delivery to all counsel of record.

/s/ Byron H. Black  
Byron H. Black  
Assistant United States Attorney